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# **20-HETE / β-Glucuronidase ELISA Kit**

# **Cell-Based ELISA Assays**

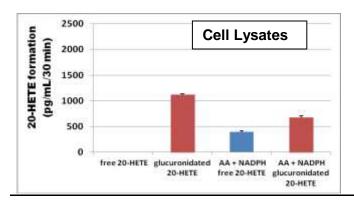
# Cat # 20HG 1: ELISA kit for measuring glucuronidated 20-HETE formation: 1X =\$290

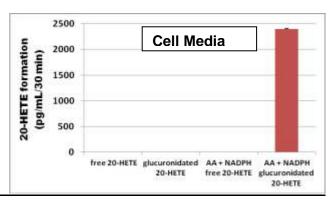
This competitive ELISA kit is for determination of free and glucuronidated 20-HETE levels in cell extracts and cell media. The kit is similar to our 20-HETE ELISA Kit (**Cat # 20H 1**) but also contains the beta-glucuronidase enzyme. Each 96-well plate is sufficient for triplicate analyses of up to 12 free and 12 glucuronidated samples.

Buy in Quantity and Save! 2-3 kits \$ 276 each; 5-9 kits \$262 each; 10 or more kits \$247

# Arachidonic acid (AA)-dependent 20-HETE formation activity of normal rat kidney (NRK) cells

ELISA measurements of 20-HETE formation in 100  $\mu$ L of media (1/10<sup>th</sup> total volume) and cell lysates following incubation of 5 x 10<sup>4</sup> cells for 30 min with or without 100  $\mu$ M AA and 1 mM NADPH. See a protocol on **page 2**.





# **20-HETE ELISA References**

- 1. Liu et al. Association of a functional cytochrome P450 4F2 haplotype with urinary 20-HETE and hypertension. J. Am. Soc. Nephrol. 19, 714-721, 2008.
- 2. Meseguer et al. Kidney androgen-regulated protein transgenic mice show hypertension and renal alterations mediated by oxidative stress. Circulation. 119, 1908-1917, 2009.
- 3. Dolegowska, B., Blogowski, W., Domanski, L.. Is it possible to predict the early post-transplant allograft function using 20-HETE measurements? A preliminary report. Transpl Int. 2009 22:546-553
- 4. Liu et al. Overexpression of cytochrome P450 4F2 in mice increases 20-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid production and arterial blood pressure. Kidney. International. 75, 1288-1296, 2009.
- 5. Wang et al. Selective inhibitors of CYP2J2 related to terfenadine exhibit activity strongly against human cancers *in vitro* and *in vivo*. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 329, 908-918, 2009.
- Tunctan et al. A synthetic analogue of 20-HETE, 5,14-HEDGE, reverses endotoxin-Induced hypotension via increased 20-HETE levels
  associated with decreased iNOS protein expression and vasodilator prostanoid production in rats. Basic Clin. Pharmacol. Toxicol. 106, 378388. 2010.
- 7. Malik et al. 2,3',4,5'-Tetramethoxystilbene prevents deoxycorticosterone-salt-induced hypertension: contribution of cytochrome P-450 1B1. Am. J. Physiol. Heart Circ. Physiol. 299, H1891-H1901, 2010.
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- 9. Imaizumi et.al. L-4F differentially alters plasma levels of oxidized fatty acids resulting in more anti-inflammatory HDL in mice. Drug Metab. Letters, 4, 139-148, 2010.
- 10. Chabova et.al. Combined inhibition of 20-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid formation and of epoxyeicosatrienoic acids degradations attenuates hypertension and hypertension-induced end-organ damage in Ren-2 transgenic rats. Clinical Science 118, 617-632 (2010).
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- 12. <u>Cervenka, Kramer, Falck, Imig et al.</u> Intrarenal CYP-450 metabolites of arachidonic acid in the regulation of the nonclipped kidney function in two-kidney, one-clip Goldblatt hypertensive rats. J Hypertens 28, 582-593, 2010.
- 13. Hu, Wang et al. Peripheral and central augmentation indexes in relation to the CYP4F2 polymorphisms in Chinese. J Hypertens 29, 501-

- 508, 2011.
- 14. <u>Tunctan et al.</u> Piroxicam reverses endotoxin-induced hypotension in rats: contribution of vasoactive eicosanoids and nitric oxide. Basic Clin Pharmacol Toxicol 186–194, 2011.
- Na-Bangchang et al. Study on the association between environmental cadmium exposure, cytochrome P450-mediated 20-HETE, hemeoxygenase-1 polymorphism and hypertension in Thai population residing in a malaria endemic areas with cadmium pollution. Environ Toxicol Pharmacol 31, 416-426, 2011.

# **Protocol for Glucuronidated 20-HETE Measurement**

# **MATERIALS**

- 1. Dissolve 8 mg of beta-glucuronidase (provided) in 8 mL of 1 M citric acid, pH 5.5.
- 2. 20-HETE ELISA Kit Cat# 20H1 (provided)

# **PROTOCOL**

# A. Measurement of free 20-HETE in cell lysates and media (Based on 5 X 10<sup>4</sup> cells/mL reaction mixture): For free 20-HETE in cell lysates, extract lysates with ethyl acetate as described below, dry and dissolve in 20 μl ethanol and then dilute the ethanol dissolved sample with sample dilution buffer to 0.5 mL and apply to ELISA (100 μL/well). For free 20-HETE in media, dilute media with sample dilution buffer and apply to ELISA (100 μL/well). A 4X dilution is recommended.

# B. Measurement of glucuronidated 20-HETE in cell lysates (Based on 5 X 10<sup>4</sup> cells/mL reaction mixture)

# (i) Extraction

- 1. Collect cells from reaction mixture by centrifuging at 300 x g.
- 2. Suspend cell pellet in 1.0 mL media, vortex vigorously, centrifuge at 300 x g, remove media leaving about 300 μL of media behind. Vortex vigorously.
- 3. Add 1.0 mL ethyl acetate to pellet and vortex vigorously.
- 4. Centrifuge at high speed to separate aqueous and organic layers. (If performing multiple extractions with ethyl acetate, combine the ethyl acetate fractions and proceed to next step).
- 5. Remove ethyl acetate layer and dry using a speed vac or under a gentle stream of nitrogen or argon.
- 6. Re-suspend dried extract in 20  $\mu L$  ethanol, dissolve
- 7. For β-glucuronidase digestion, bring up to 1.0 mL with sample dilution buffer and pipet 0.5 mL into two tubes.

# (ii) β-Glucuronidase digestion

- 1 Add 200 uL of the beta-glucuronidase solution, pH 5.5, to one tube (see MATERIALS), final pH 5.5.
- 2 Add 200 uL of the 1 M citric acid solution to the second tube (no enzyme).
- 3 Incubate both tubes at 37°C for 3 hours.
- 4. If performing the ELISA immediately then go onto step (iii). If not, freeze immediately.

### (iii) ELISA

- 1. Follow instructions for ELISA kit. Samples may need to be diluted prior to adding to the ELISA plate. A 4X dilution is recommended.
- 2. To calculate the amount of glucuronidated 20-HETE, subtract the value of the non-enzyme time point from the 3- hour time point.

# C. Measurement of glucuronidated 20-HETE in Media (Note—Extraction is not necessary).

### (i) β-Glucuronidase digestion

- 1. Pipet 0.5 mL of the extracellular media into two tubes.
- 2. Add 200 uL of the beta-glucuronidase enzyme to one tube (see MATERIALS), final pH 5.5.
- 3. Add 200 uL of the 1 M citric acid solution to the second tube (no enzyme).
- 4. Incubate both tubes at 37°C for 3 hours. If performing the ELISA immediately then go onto step (iii). If not, freeze immediately

# (ii) ELISA

- 1. Follow instructions for ELISA kit. Samples may need to be diluted prior to adding to the ELISA plate. A 4X dilution is recommended.
- 2. To calculate the amount of glucuronidated 20-HETE, subtract the value of the non-enzyme sample from the 3 hour time point with enzyme.

### Other Hypertension & Oxidative Stress ELISAs

20-HETE ELISA (Cat.# 20H1)
14,15-DHET/EET ELISA (Cat# DH 2)
sEH Toxicant & Drug Candidate Screening (Cat# SH 1)
11,12-DHET/EET ELISA Cat.# DH 5)
8-Isoprostane Oxidative Stress ELISA (Cat.# 8iso 1)

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